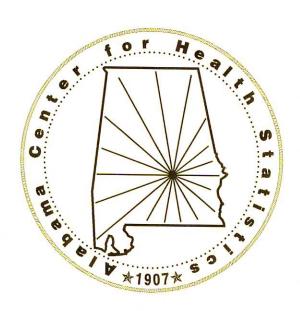
# MARRIAGE & DIVORCE STATISTICS

ALABAMA
VITAL EVENTS
VOLUME III
1996



ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH
CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA
APRIL 1998

ADPH-HS-501C/Rev. 4-98

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#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	rage
Introduction	
Marriage Statisti	cs
1996 Marriage F	fighlights4
_	4
Figure 1 Table 1	Marriage Rates, Alabama and United States, 1940-1996
Figure 2	Alabama and United States, 1940-1996
Table 2	Marriage Rates by Race of Groom, Alabama, 1940-1996
Figure 3	Marriage Rates by County of Occurrence, Alabama, 1996
Table 3	Marriages and Marriage Rates by Month of Occurrence, Alabama, 1996 10
Table 4	Marriages by Official Performing Ceremony, Alabama, 1996 10
Table 5	Marriages by Race of Bride and Groom, Alabama, 1996
Table 6	Marriages by Previous Marital Status, Alabama, 1996
Table 7	Marriages by Age and Race of Bride and Groom, Alabama, 1996
Table 8	Marriages by Education of Bride and Groom, Alabama, 1996
Table 9	Previous Marriages by Age of Bride, Alabama, 1996
Table 10	Previous Marriages by Age of Groom, Alabama, 1996
Table 11	Marriages by Age and Previous Marital Status, Alabama, 1996
Table 12	Marriages by Age of Bride by Age of Groom, Alabama, 1996 14
Table 13	Marriages Occurring in Alabama by State, Territory or Country of Residence of Bride and Groom, 1996
Figure 4	Marriages by Residence of Bride and Groom, Alabama, 1996 16
Divorce Statistics	3
1996 Divorce Hig	ghlights
Figure 5	Divorce Rates, Alabama and United States, 1940-1996
Table 14	Divorces and Divorce Rates, Alabama and United States, 1940-1996 20
Table 15	Divorces, Annulments and Divorce Rates by County of Decree, Alabama, 1996
Figure 6	Divorce Rates by County of Occurrence, Alabama, 1996
Table 16	of Minor Children, Alabama, 1996
Table 17	Divorces and Annulments by Duration of Marriage, Alabama, 1996
Figure 7	Distribution of Divorces and Annulments by Duration of Marriage, Alabama, 1996
Table 18	Divorces and Annulments by Number of Minor Children, Alabama, 1996 25
Figure 8	Distribution of Divorces and Annulments by Number of Minor Children, Alabama, 1996
Table 19	Divorces and Divorce Rates by Month of Decree, Alabama, 1996 26
Figure 9	Divorces by Month, Alabama, 1996
Table 20	Divorces and Annulments by Party to Whom Granted, Alabama, 1996 27
Table 21	Divorces and Annulments by Number of This Marriage, Alabama, 1996 27
Table 22	Divorces by Race of Husband and Wife, Alabama, 1996
Table 23 Table 24	Divorces and Annulments by Legal Grounds for Decree, Alabama, 1996

Appendix A - Denominator Population
Estimated Population by County and Race, Alabama, 1996
Estimated Population by Race, Sex, and Age Group, Alabama, 1996
Appendix B
Technical Notes
O mileterance of Dota
Overline of Data
Classification of Data by Place
Dane
Handling of Unknowns
Charical Rate Limitations
Definitions 3/
Earmulas .
Tine On Using Vital Statistics
Information is Available by Residence of Uccurrence
Uning Totals or Rates/Ratios
Vital Event Reporting Limitations
Variations in Definitions
Small Number Limitations
Contributing Sources
Alabama's Certificate of Marriage
Alabama's Certificate of Divorce
Alabama & Certificate of Divorce 1
Publications Available From the Center for Health Statistics

#### INTRODUCTION

This Marriage and Divorce Statistics publication is Volume III of four volumes of Alabama Vital Events. An annual publication, this volume contains the same information as was presented in the "Marriage" and "Divorce" sections of the Alabama Vital Events publication for the years 1986 through 1993.

For years 1972 through 1993, the <u>Alabama Vital Events</u> publication consisted of approximately 275 pages of tables, graphs, and charts. Beginning in 1994, this publication was divided into four volumes: Volume I, Pregnancy Statistics (the former "Natality" section); Volume II, Mortality Statistics (the former "Mortality" section); Volume III, Marriage and Divorce Statistics (the former "Marriage" and "Divorce" sections); and Volume IV, County Profiles (the former "Area Profiles" section).

Information contained in this publication depicts various aspects of the marriages and divorces that occurred in Alabama in 1996. Marriage and divorce data are obtained from certificates filed in the Center for Health Statistics.

The judge of probate of each county is required to forward to the Center for Health Statistics all marriage certificates for marriages performed. Marriage certificates were first recorded in the Center for Health Statistics on August 1, 1936.

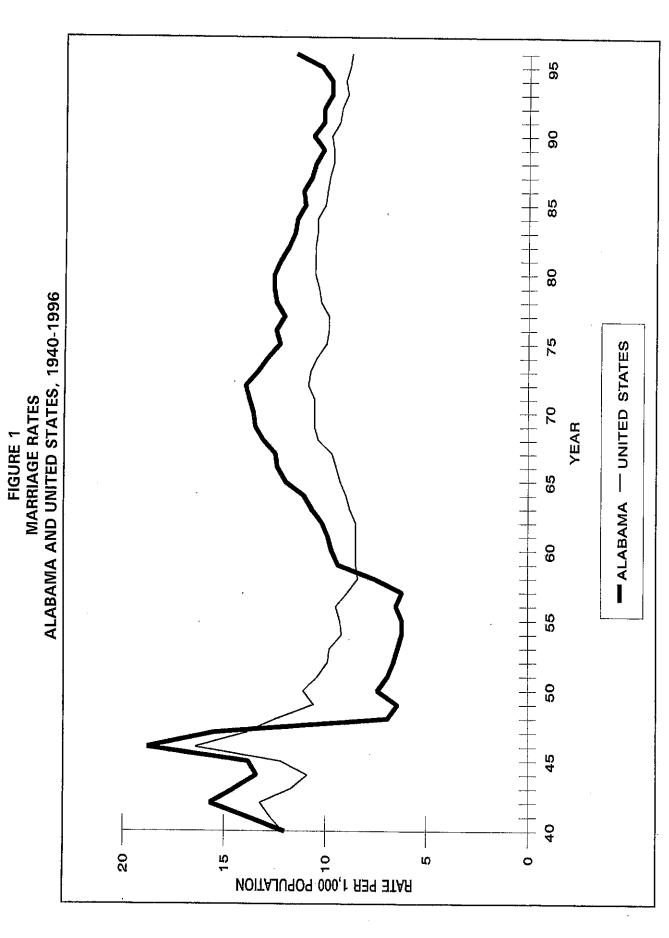
The clerk and/or registrar of each court having equity jurisdiction in the state of Alabama is required to forward to the Center for Health Statistics reports of all divorces granted in the county. Although separations are reported to the Center for Health Statistics, separations do not affect the status of the marriage and are not included in the published divorce data. Divorces were first recorded on a state basis in the Center for Health Statistics in 1950.

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### MARRIAGE STATISTICS

#### 1996 MARRIAGE HIGHLIGHTS

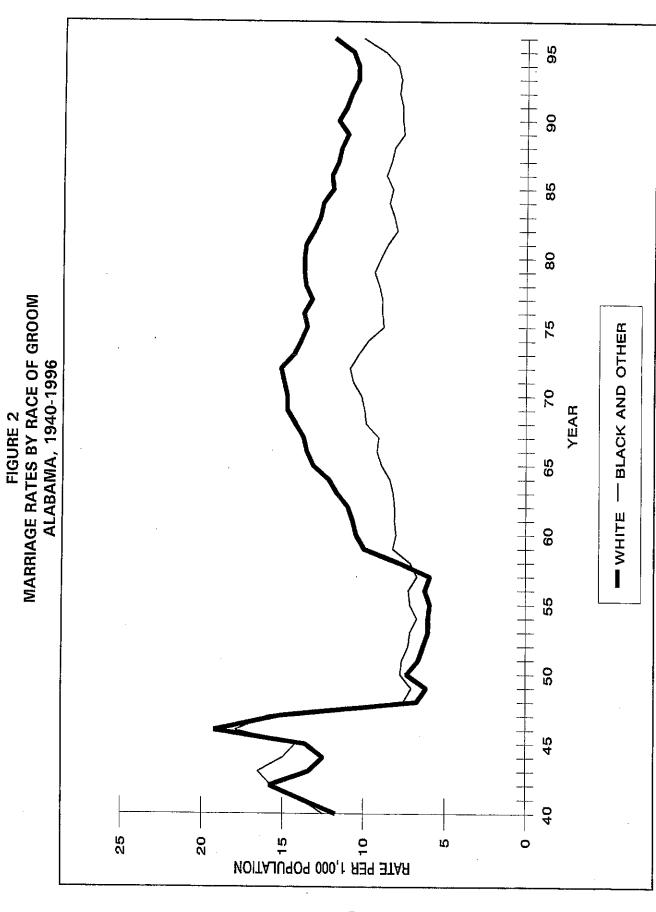
- There were 47,729 marriages in 1996 for the highest total since 1981. This was a 13.0 percent increase from 1995's total of 42,234.
- The 1996 rate of 11.6 marriages per 1,000 population was the highest rate since 1983 and was above the national rate for the 38th consecutive year.
- The number of white marriages increased 11.8 percent from 32,707 in 1995 to 36,580 in 1996. The 1996 rate of 12.0, the highest rate in a decade, increased from 10.8 in 1995.
- Black and other marriages, totaling 11,149, were the highest since 1947 and represented a 17.0 percent increase from the 9,527 in 1995.
- The 1996 black and other marriage rate of 10.2 was an increase over the 1995 rate of 8.8 and was the highest since 1973.
- The white rate, which was 12.0 in 1996, exceeded the black and other rate for the 39th consecutive year.
- In 1996, the median age for all brides was 27 years. For white brides, the median age was 26 years and for black and other brides, 28.
- The median age, in 1996, for all grooms was 29 years. For white grooms, the median age was 28 years and for black and other grooms, 30.
- In 1996, there were 77 brides and 3 grooms under the age of 15. There were 120 brides and 325 grooms age 75 and older.
- June was the most popular month with 5,407 marriages while January was the least popular with 2,490 marriages.
- Of all 1996 brides and grooms with known previous marital status, 42.2 percent of the brides and 41.2 percent of the grooms had been previously divorced.
- In 1996 the percent of brides (92.1 to 90.1) and grooms (90.3 to 88.4) who were residents of Alabama decreased.
- Russell County's 1996 marriage rate of 27.9 was the highest among Alabama counties. Lamar County had the second highest rate of 23.5.
- The lowest marriage rate for 1996 was 7.2 for Macon County; Perry and Shelby counties had the second lowest rate, 7.6.



#### TABLE 1 MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES<sup>1</sup> BY RACE OF GROOM ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1940-1996

TOTAL			WHIT	É	BLACK AND OTHER		
	ALABAN	<del></del> 1	U.S.	ALABAMA		ALABA	MA
YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
1940	34,008	12.0	12.1	21,688	11.7	12,320	12.5
1941	39,454	13.8	12.7	25,822	13.8	13,632	13.8
1942	45,550	15.7	13.2	29,901	15.8	15,649	15.7
1943	41,951	14.5	11.7	25,489	13.4	16,462	16.5
1944	38,665	13.4	10.9	23,658	12,5	15,007	15.0
1945	40,903	13.8	12.2	26,526	13.6	14,377	14.2 17.9
1946	56,333	18.8	16.4	38,071	19.2	18,262	15.9
1947	46,425	15.5	13.9	30,745	15.2	15,680	7.5
1948	20,926	6.9	12.4	13,574	6.7	7,352 6,898	7.0
1949	19,411	6.4	10.6	12,513	6.1	7,597	7.7
1950	22,823	7.4	11.1	15,226	7.3 6.6	7,520	7.6
1951	21,427	6.9	10.4	13,907	6.3	7,026	7.2
1952	20,391	6,6	9,9	13,365	6.0	6,988	7.1
1953	19,969	6.4	9.8	12,981	6.0	6,597	6.7
1954	19,554	6,2	9.2	12,957 12,829	5.9	6,962	7.1
1955	19,791	6.2	9.3	13,677	6.2	7,102	7.2
1956	20,779	6.5	9.5	13,247	5,9	6,621	6.7
1957	19,868	6.2 7.6	8.9 8.4	17,506	7.8	7,000	7.1
1958	24,506	7.6 9.4	8.5	22,708	10.0	8,014	8.2
1959	30,722	9.7	8.5	24,093	10.5	7,817	8.0
1960	31,910	9.7	8.5	24,825	10.7	7,898	8.1
1961	32,723 33,611	10.2	8,5	25,743	11.0	7,868	8.1
1962	35,551	10.7	8.8	27.679	11.7	7,872	8.2
1963 1964	37,239	11.1	9.0	29,220	12.2	8,019	8.4
1964	40,355	12.0	9.3	31,922	13.2	8,433	8.9
1966	41,732	12.4	9,5	33,114	13.6	8,618	9.2
1967	42,442	12.5	9.7	33,989	13.8	8,453	9.1
1968	44,598	13,1	10.4	35,564	14.3	9,034	9.9
1969	46,422	13.5	10.6	37,182	14,8	9,240	10.0
1970	46,959	13.6	10.6	37,650	14.8	9,309	10.2
1971	48,276	13.8	10.6	38,617	15.0	9,659	10.7
1972	49,764	14.0	10.9	39,582	15.2	10,182	10.9
1973	47,997	13.4	10.8	38,144	14.4	9,853	10.4
1974	46,811	12.9	10.5	37,417	14.0	9,394	9.8
1975	45,349	12.3	10.0	36,802	13.6	8,547	8.8
1976	46,515	12.5	9.9	37,790	13.8	8,725	8.9
1977	45,689	12.1	9.9	36,917	13.3	8,772	8.9
1978	47,720	12.5	10.3	38,589	13.7	9,131	9.1
1979	48,743	12.6	10.4	39,240	13.8	9,503	9.4
1980	49,018	12.6	10.6	39,763	13.8	9,255	9.0
1981	48,710	12.3	10.6	39,868	13.7	8,842	8.6
1982	47,431	11.9	10.6	38,969	13.2	8,462	8.0
1983	47,469	11.6	10.5	38,800	12.8	8,669	8.2
1984	47,541	11.5	10.5	38,482	12.6	9,059	8.5
1985	46,082	11.1	10.1	37,211	12.0	8,871	8.3
1986	45,778	11.2	10.0	36,437	12.1	9,341	8.7
1987	44,820	10.8	9.9	35,690	11.7	9,130	8.4
1988	44,552	10.6	9.7	35,515	11.5	9,037	8.2
1989	43,158	10.2	9,7	34,631	11.1	8,527	7.6
1990	43,050	10.7	9.8	34,861	11.7	8,189	7.7
1991	41,772	10.2	9.42	33,480	11.2	8,292	7.7
1992	41,326	10.2	9.32	32,842	10.9	8,484	7.8
1993	40,156	9.8	9.02	31,746	10.5	8,410	1
1994	40,201	9.8	9.12	31,607	10.5	8,594	8.0
1995	42,234	10.3	8.9 <sup>2</sup>	32,707	10.8	9,527	8.8
1996	47,729	11.6	8,8 <sup>2</sup>	36,580	12.0	11,149	10.2

<sup>1</sup> Rate is per 1,000 population for specified group. See formula in Technical Notes of Appendix B. <sup>2</sup> Provisional data.

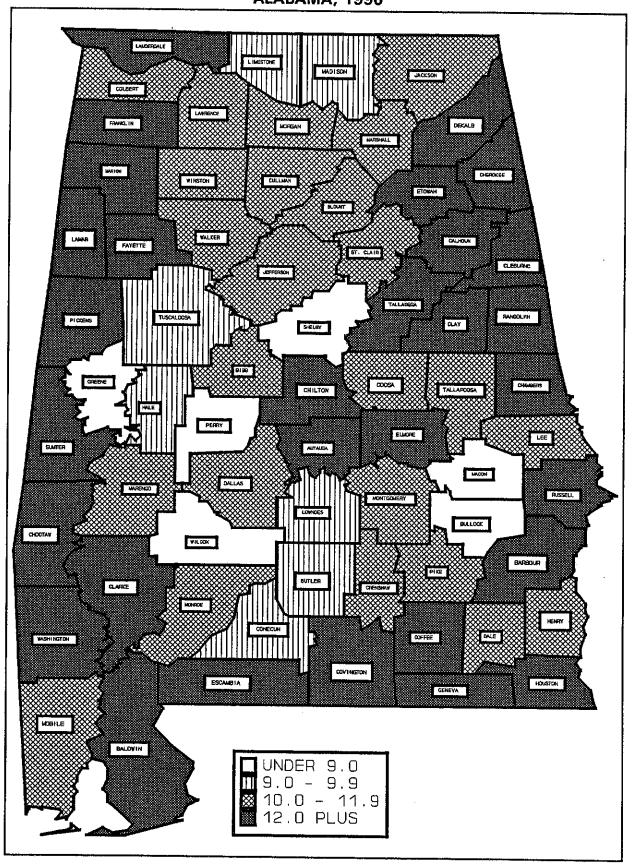


# TABLE 2 MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES<sup>1</sup> BY RACE OF GROOM AND COUNTY ALABAMA, 1996

	то	TAL	WH	ITE	BLACK A	AND OTHER		
COUNTY	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER RATE			
TOTAL	47,729	11.6	36,580	12.0	11,149	10.2		
	460	13.0	381	13,3	79	11.5		
Autauga	1,868	17.0	1,643	17.1	225	16.0		
Baldwin	320	12.5	194	13.6	126	11.0		
Barbour	189	11.0	163	11.9	26	7.5		
Bibb		10.2	408	10.2	7	9.8		
Blount	415		30	10.9	56	6.7		
Bullock	86	7.7	117	9.2	89	10.0		
Butler	206	9.5		12.4	237	10.1		
Calhoun	1,374	12.0	1,137		129	9.9		
Chambers	448	12.5	319	14.0	10	7.8		
Cherokee	319	16.0	309	16.6	36	9.4		
Chilton	433	12.9	397	13.3		7.0		
Choctaw	<b>j</b> 190	12.2	141	16.4	49			
Clarke	369	13.6	207	13.4	162	13.9		
Clay	202	15.5	172	15.9	30	13.9		
Cleburne	187	14.6	183	15.0	4	6.5		
Coffee	568	13.8	432	12.9	136	17.3		
Colbert	588	11.8	508	12.3	80	9.3		
Conecuh	132	9.9	84	11.3	48	8.3		
	111	10.2	75	10.6	36	9.4		
Coosa	526	14.6	462	14.8	64	13.1		
Covington		10.3	113	11.5	24	6,9		
Crenshaw	137	i	780	11.2	11	12.6		
Cullman	791	11.2	410	10.3	111	10.6		
Dale	521	10.4		10.5	271	10.0		
Dalias	468	10.4	197		9	4.7		
Del <alb< td=""><td>689</td><td>12.4</td><td>680</td><td>12.7</td><td>· ·</td><td>11.3</td></alb<>	689	12.4	680	12.7	· ·	11.3		
Elmore	671	12.8	538	13.2	133			
Escambia	550	16.2	409	17.5	141	13.4		
Etowah	1,278	13.1	1,134	13.7	144	9.7		
Fayette	211	12.1	182	11.9	29	13.4		
Franklin	352	12.8	342	13.1	10	7.3		
Geneva	283	12.2	264	13.0	19	6.6		
Greene	86	8.7	17	9.6	68	8.5		
Hale	142	9.2	65	10.1	77	8.6		
	154	10.0	111	10.9	43	8.2		
Henry	1,229	14,4	952	14.9	277	13.0		
Houston		10.8	481	11.3	17	4.8		
Jackson	498		4,343	10.8	2,320	9.8		
Jefferson	6,663	10.4		24.5	32	17.0		
Lamar	359	23.5	327		103	. 12.8		
Lauderdale	976	12.4	873	12.4		4.6		
Lawrence	335	10,3	298	12.1	37			
Lee	991	10.8	-707	10.3	284	12.0		
Limestone	566	9,6	491	9.6	75	10.1		
Lowndes	121	9.8	41	13.1	80	8.7		
Macon	172	7.2	30	9.4	142	6.9		
Madison	2,543	9.6	1,919	9.4	624	10.1		
	237	10.7	119	10.7	118	10.7		
Marian	473	16.0	458	16.2	15	12.6		
Marion	874	11.9	856	11.9	18	11.4		
Marshall		11.7	3,283	12.7	1,221	9,6		
Mobile	4,504		3,263 165	10.9	96	10.0		
Monroe	261	10.6		10.9	963	10.0		
Montgomery	2,191	10.1	1,228		172	14.2		
Morgan	1,137	10.7	965	10.3		7.0		
Perry	88	7.6	34	9.1	54			
Pickens	253	12.5	157	13.3	96	11.3		
Pike	287	10.6	196	11.2	91	9.5		
Randolph	263	13.3	216	14.3	47	10.1		
Russell	1,289	27.9	870	30.7	419	23.5		
St. Clair	650	11,8	611	12.2	39	7.8		
	921	7.6	830	7.5	91	9.6		
Shelby	236	15,1	148	33.8	88	7.8		
Sumter			700	13.8	237	10.2		
Talladega	937	12.7	352	12.2	108	10.5		
Tallapoosa	460	11.7		9.2	402	9.4		
Tuscaloosa	1,459	9.3	1,057			6,5		
Walker	722	10.8	693	11.1	29			
Washington	340	20.4	269	24.8	71	12.1		
Wilcox	108	8.4	44	11.1	64	7.2		
	263	11.9	263	12.0	1			

Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Technical Notes of Appendix B. Caution should be exercised in using rates derived from small figures. Caution should also be exercised in using rates which are based on small populations. Rates which apply to populations of less than 1,000 are denoted by an "\*".

FIGURE 3
MARRIAGE RATES BY COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE
ALABAMA, 1996



## TABLE 3 MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES<sup>1</sup> BY MONTH OF OCCURRENCE ALABAMA, 1996

MONTH	NUMBER	MONTHLY MARRIAGE RATE
TOTAL	47,729	11.6
January	2,490	7.1
February	3,261	10.0
March	4,093	11.7
April	3,793	11.2
May	4,437	12.7
June	5,407	16.0
July	4,162	11.9
August	4,867	13.9
September	3,891	11.5
October	3,840	11.0
November	3,621	10.7
December	3,867	11.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Technical notes of Appendix B.

TABLE 4
MARRIAGES BY OFFICIAL PERFORMING CEREMONY
ALABAMA, 1996

OFFICIAL	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	47,729	100.0
Minister	28,228	59.1
Judge of Probate	15,432	32.3
Probate Clerk	2,141	4.5
Judge, Other than Probate	1,262	2.6
Other Official	662	1.4
Not Stated	4	0.0

### TABLE 5 MARRIAGES BY RACE OF BRIDE AND GROOM ALABAMA, 1996

		RACE OF BRIDE						
RACE OF GROOM	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	NOT STATED			
TOTAL	47,729	36,902	10,349	440	38			
White	36,536	36,001	254	256	25			
Black	10,737	631	10,066	33	7			
Other	412	238	24	149	1			
Not Stated	44	32	5	2	5			

### TABLE 6 MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS ALABAMA, 1996

	BRIDE							
GROOM	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	NOT STATED			
TOTAL	47,729	25,138	1,827	19,712	1,052			
Never Married	25,837	20,183	270	5,198	186			
Widowed	1,648	179	621	837	11			
Divorced	19,283	4,673	926	13,485	199			
Not Stated	961	103	10	192	656			

TABLE 7
MARRIAGES BY AGE AND RACE OF BRIDE AND GROOM
ALABAMA, 1996

AGE		BRIDE		GROOM			
GROUP	TOTAL WHITE		BLACK & OTHER	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK & OTHER	
TOTAL	47,729	36,940	10,789	47,729	36,580	11,149	
Under 15	77	74	3	3	2	1	
15-19	6,385	5,721	664	2,659	2,389	270	
20-24	12,869	10,149	2,720	11,766	9,391	2,375	
25-29	9,140	6,636	2,504	10,585	7,845	2,740	
30-34	6,166	4,387	1,779	6,977	4,988	1,989	
35-39	4,641	3,390	1,251	5,150	3,780	1,370	
40-44	3,414	2,518	896	3,698	2,742	956	
45-49	2,204	1,694	510	2,662	2,012	650	
50-54	1,141	935	206	1,549	1,255	294	
55-59	599	498	101	922	734	188	
60-64	443	371	72	647	509	138	
65-69	314	268	46	454	373	81	
70-74	200	180	20	327	281	46	
75+	120	108	12	325	274	51	
Not Stated	16	11	5	5	5	- Transco	

TABLE 8
MARRIAGES BY EDUCATION OF BRIDE AND GROOM
ALABAMA, 1996

EDUCATION		EDUCATION OF BRIDE BY GRADE									
OF GROOM BY GRADE	TOTAL	0-5	6-8	9-11	12	13-15	16+	NOT STATED			
TOTAL	47,729	63	1,251	7,543	16,600	12,744	7,924	1,604			
0-5	214	15	43	53	72	24	6	1			
6-8	1,591	15	280	555	525	163	43	10			
9-11	7,439	12	454	2,944	2,662	1,136	191	40			
12	18,600	13	371	3,023	9,167	4,601	1,334	91			
13-15	10,543	6	84	801	2,991	4,660	1,951	50			
16+	7,893	·- 2	16	151	1,153	2,139	4,393	39			
Not Stated	1,449		3	16	30	21	6	1,373			

TABLE 9
PREVIOUS MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDE
ALABAMA, 1996

AGE OF			NUMBER	OF PREVIOU	S MARRIAGES		
BRIDE	TOTAL	NONE	1	2	3	4+	NOT STATED
TOTAL	47,729	25,138	13,937	5,485	1,726	716	727
UNDER 15	77	72	<del>-</del>			_	5
15-19	6,385	5,914	208	5	1	_	257
20-24	12,869	10,425	1,962	189	20	5	268
25-29	9,140	5,204	3,031	682	106	16	101
30-34	6,166	1,934	2,756	1,074	279	77	46
35-39	4,641	889	2,091	1,112	380	147	22
40-44	3,414	403	1,496	928	376	198	13
45-49	2,204	149	960	680	278	129	8
50-54	1,141	. 69	537	321	139	73	2
55-59	599	29	304	169	65	30	2
60-64	443	25	224	134	38	19	3
65-69	314	13	182	85	23	11	_
70-74	200	1	112	65	17	5	-
75+	120	1	69	40	4	6	_
Not Stated	16	10	5	. 1			

TABLE 10
PREVIOUS MARRIAGES BY AGE OF GROOM
ALABAMA, 1996

AGE OF			NUMBER	OF PREVIOUS	MARRIAGES		
GROOM	TOTAL	NONE	1	2 .	3	4+	NOT STATED
TOTAL	47,729	25,837	13,944	5,123	1,553	582	690
Under 15	3	3	_	_	_ <del>_</del>	_	_
15-19	2,659	2,531	24	_	_	_	104
20-24	11,766	10,420	989	42	1	1	313
25-29	10,585	7,448	2,572	376	36	7	146
30-34	6,977	3,057	2,925	768	145	17	65
35-39	5,150	1,323	2,475	989	265	72	26
40-44	3,698	616	1,710	941	291 .	123	17
45-49	2,662	237	1,170	812	308	128	7
50-54	1,549	90	667	461	221	105	5
55-59	922	50	435	259	126	49	3
60-64	647	37	327	168	70	43	2
65-69°	454	12	267	123	32	19	1
70-74	327	6	190	. 87	30	13	1
75+	325	4	192	96	28	5	<b>—</b> ,
Not Stated	5	3	1	1			

TABLE 11 MARRIAGES BY AGE AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS ALABAMA, 1996

		BRIDE'S PREVIOUS		MARITAL STATUS			GROOM'S	PREVIOUS M.	GROOM'S PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS	S
AGE GROUP	TOTAL	SINGLE	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	NOT STATED	TOTAL	SINGLE	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	NOT STATED
TOTAL	47,729	25,138	1,827	19,712	1,052	47,729	25,837	1,648	19,283	961
Under 15	7.7	72	I	ļ	ம	3		1	     	
15-19	6,385	5,914	-	208	262	2,659	2,531	Į	23	105
20-24	12,869	10,425	40	2,086	318	11,766	10,420	20	994	332
25-29	9,140	5,204	82	3,708	146	10,585	7,448	59	2,900	178
30-34	6,166	1,934	131	3,995	106	6,977	3,057	92	3,713	115
35-39	4,641	889	152	3,524	92 .	5,150	1,323	106	3,644	7.7
40-44	3,414	403	201	2,763	47	3,698	616	102	2,930	50
45-49	2,204	149	215	1,800	40	2,662	237	131	2,251	43
50-54	1,141	<u>ල</u>	192	855	25	1,549	06	131	1,305	23
55-59	599	29	195	368	7	922	20	158	702	12
60-64	443	25	198	212	ø	647	37	218	380	12
65-69	314	13	194	102	ហ	454	12	206	229	7
70-74	200	-	140	56	м	327	ø	203	117	<b>,-</b>
75+	120		86	. 29	4.	325	4	222	94	ល
Not Stated	6	10		Ø	l	ശ	က	]	~	-
										<b></b>

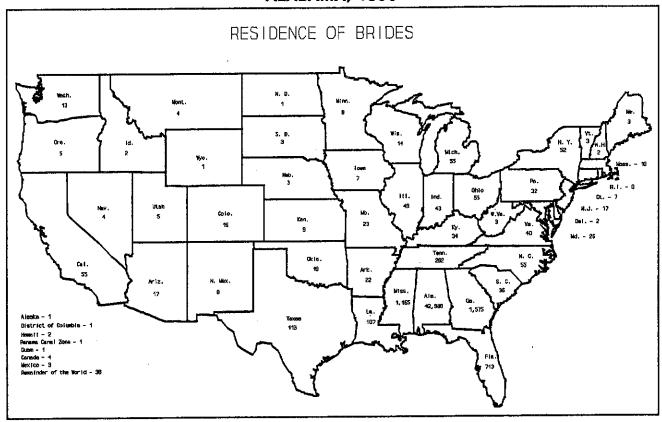
TABLE 12 MARRIAGES BY AGE OF GROOM ALABAMA, 1996

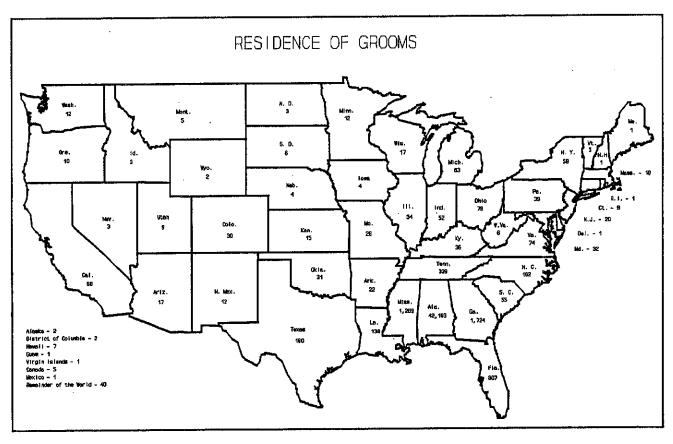
	NOT	STATED	16	]	<b>,</b>	4	က	4	ო	1	<b>,</b>							
		75+	120	1	1				İ	7	1	7	1	7	ო	23	88	
		70-74	200			1		1		7		4	=======================================	∞	20	72	82	
		69-59	314				2	<del>-</del>	ю	7	7	4	20	46	90	86	53	1
		60-64	443			1	2	ဖ	2	00	23	24	50	112	113	56	47	l
		55-59	599	1	Ì	-	ιΩ	2	-	26	51	92	151	136	74	36	4	
		50-54	1,141	ŀ		7	12	32	54	91	213	298	224	115	09	20	20	
ш		45-49	2,204		_		31	101	233	393	610	437	217	109	48	7	9	
OF BRIDE		40-44	3,414	l	<del>-</del>	40	130	321	969	096	720	311	125	67	27	6	7	1
AGE		35-39	4,641		ဖ	104	347	919	1,392	994	555	210	99	29	တ	വ	4	<del>-</del>
		30-34	6,166		13	348	1,172	1,940	1,487	739	291	101	4	4	თ	∞	က	
		25-29	9,140	I	61	1,439	3,889	2,304	874	359	134	53	4	<b>б</b>	<del></del>	<del></del>		2
		20-24	12,869		553	6,365	4,260	1,166	359	104	46	<del>-</del>	ო	1			<del></del>	-
		15-19	6,385	2	1,976	3,432	730	178	36	18	10	2		l				<b>₹</b>
		UNDER 15	77	-	47	24	2	က	1	1	1		****	l	ļ	l		I
<u> </u>		TOTAL U	47,729	ဗ	2,659	11,766	10,585	6,977	5,150	3,698	2,662	1,549	922	647	454	327	325	വ
	AGE OF	GROOM	TOTAL 4	Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	- Y2 +	Not Stated

# TABLE 13 MARRIAGES OCCURRING IN ALABAMA BY STATE, TERRITORY, OR COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE OF BRIDE AND GROOM 1996

OTATE TELEVISION	1996			
STATE, TERRITORY OR	BRID		GROC	
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	47,729	100.00	47,729	100.00
Alabama Alaska	42,980	90.05	42,193	88.40
Arizona	1 17	0.00 0.04	2 17	0.00
Arkansas	22	0.04	22	0.04
California	55	0.12	68	0.05
Colorado	16	0.03	30	0.14 0.06
Connecticut	7	0.01	9	0.02
Delaware	2	0.00	1	0.00
District of Columbia	1	0.00	2	0.00
Florida	713	1.49	807	1.69
Georgia	1,575	3.30	1,724	3.61
Hawaii	2	0.00	7	0.01
Idaho	2	0.00	3	0.01
Illinois	49	0.10	54	0.11
Indiana	43	0.09	52	0.11
lowa	. 7	0.01	4	0.01
Kansas	9	0.02	15	0.03
Kentucky Louisiana	34	0.07	36	0.08
Maine	107	0.22	138	0.29
Maryland	3 26	0.01	1	0.00
Massachusetts	10	0.05 0.02	32 10	0.07
Michigan	55	0.02	63	0.02
Minnesota	8	0.02	12	0.13 0.03
Mississippi	1,165	2.44	1,289	2.70
Missouri	23	0.05	28	0.06
Montana	4	0.01	5	0.01
Nebraska	3	0.01	4	0.01
Nevada	4	0.01	3	0.01
New Hampshire	2	0.00	1	0.00
New Jersey	. 17	0.04	20	0.04
New Mexico	8	0.02	12	0.03
New York	52	0.11	58	0.12
North Carolina North Dakota	55	0.12	102	0.21
Ohio	1	0.00	3	0.01
Oklahoma	55	0.12	78	0.16
Oregon	19 5	0.04 0.01	31	0.06
Pennsylvania	32	0.01	10 39	0.02
Rhode Island		0.07	1	0.08 0.00
South Carolina	36	0.08	55	0.00
South Dakota	3	0.01	6	0.12
Tennessee	262	0.55	329	0.69
Texas	113	0.24	180	0.38
Utah	5	0.01	9	0.02
Vermont	3	0.01	5	0.01
Virginia	40	0.08	74	0.16
Washington	13	0.03	12	0.03
West Virginia	3	0.01	6	0.01
Wisconsin	14	0.03	17	0.04
Wyoming	1	0.00	2	0.00
Panama	1	0.00		
Guam	1	0.00	1	0.00
Virgin Islands	_	_	1	0.00
Canada	4	0.01	5	0.01
Mexico	3	0.01	1	0.00
Rest of World	38	0.08	40	0.08

FIGURE 4
MARRIAGES BY RESIDENCE
OF BRIDE AND GROOM
ALABAMA, 1996





### DIVORCE STATISTICS

#### 1996 Divorce Highlights

- The 25,704 divorces during 1996 decreased by 109 from 1995's total of 25,813.
- Alabama's 1996 divorce rate of 6.2, the lowest rate of the '90s, remained above the national rate for the 54th consecutive year.
- The median duration of marriages dissolved in 1996 was 6.2 years. Median duration of marriage has increased by nearly one year over the past 10 years from a median of 5.4 years in 1986.
- Nearly a third (30.8 percent) of all 1996 divorces with known duration of marriage were for marriages of 10 or more years duration; 8.2 percent were granted for marriages that lasted less than one year.
- For 1996 divorces stating the party to whom the divorce was granted, more than half (55.7) percent were granted jointly to both husband and wife, a decrease of 6.2 percent from 1995. Divorces granted to the husband increased 11.1 percent and those to the wife increased 12.6 percent.
- For divorces granted in 1996, the median age of all husbands, as well as white husbands, was 35 years; whereas, the median age for black and other husbands was 36 years.
- In 1996, for all wives, as well as white wives, the median age was 33 years;
   whereas, for black and other wives, the median age was 34 years.
- In 1996, 95.6 percent of all divorces were granted on the grounds of incompatibility. Incompatibility as a legal grounds for dissolution was first allowed by Alabama law during 1971 and has replaced nearly all other legal grounds as the cause of divorce.
- In 1996, minor children were involved in nearly half (12,479) of all divorces where the number of children involved was reported.
- More than 20,366 minor children were affected by 1996 divorces.
- In 1996, the most divorces (2,493) were finalized during the month of April while the least (1,849) were finalized during November.
- Russell County's 1996 divorce rate of 9.8 was the highest among Alabama's counties. For 1996, Marion County's rate of 9.0 was second and Houston County had the third highest rate of 8.5.
- Wilcox County (0.8) had the lowest divorce rate among counties during 1996.
   Blount (2.0), Sumter (2.7), and Perry (2.8) counties also recorded low divorce rates during 1996.

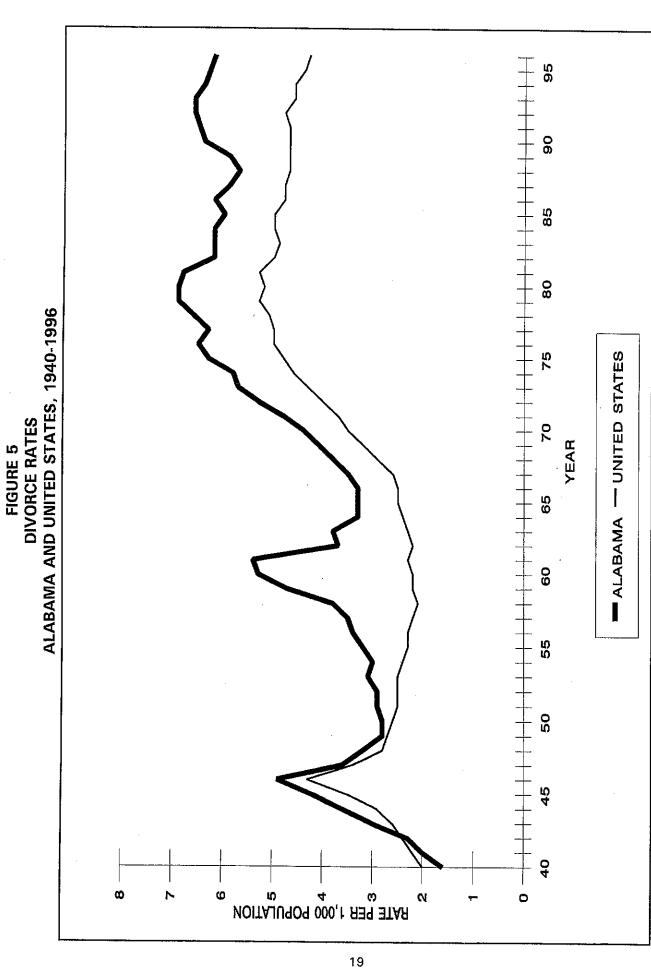


TABLE 14
DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES<sup>1</sup>
ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES, 1940-1996

	TARAMA AND ONLE		
ll I		ALABAMA	U.S.
YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	RATE
1940	4,417	1.6	2.0
1941	5,656	2.0	2.2
1942	6,748	2.3	2.4
1943	8,622	3.0	2.6
1944	10,317	3.6	2.9
1945	12,435	4.2	3.5
1946	14,770	4.9	4.3
1947	10,765	3.6	3.4
1948	9,699	3.2	2.8
1949	8,575	2.8	2.7
1950	8,454	2.8	2.6
1951	8,908	2.9	2.5
1952	9,163	2.9	2.5
	9,673	3.1	2.5
1953		3.0	2.4
1954	9,357	3.2	2.3
1955	10,058		2.3
1956	10,783	3.4	2.3
1957	11,375	3.5	
1958	12,431	3.8	2.1
1959	15,222	4.7	2.2
1960	17,349	5.3	2.2
1961	17,754	5.4	2.3
1962	12,343	3.7	2.2
1963	12,601	3.8	2.3
1964	11,119	3.3	2.4
1965	11,036	3.3	2.5
1966	11,256	3.3	2.5
1967	11,964	3.5	2.6
1968	12,918	3.8	2.9
1969	14,146	4.1	3.2
1970	15,109	4.4	3.5
	16,905	4.8	3.7
1971	18,958	5.3	4.0
1972	20,399	5.7	4.3
1973	21,123	v 5.8	4.6
1974		6.3	4.8
1975	23,001	6.5	5.0
1976	24,056	6.3	5.0
1977	23,757		5.0 5.1
1978	25,059	6.6	5.3
1979	26,549	6.9	5.2
1980	26,745	6.9	
1981	26,791	6.8	5,3 5,0
1982	24,910	6.2	5.0
1983	25,190	6.2	4.9
1984	25,413	6.2	5.0
1985	25,012	6.0	5.0
1986	25,356	6.2	4.8
1987	24,532	5.9	4.8
1988	23,827	5 <i>.</i> 7	4.7
1989	24,985	5.9	4.7
1990	25,678	6.4	4.7 4.7 <sup>2</sup>
1990	26,545	6.5	4.7 <sup>2</sup>
1992	26,944	6.6	4.8 <sup>2</sup>
	27,126	6.6	4.62
1993	27,126 26,259	6.4	4.6 <sup>2</sup>
1994		6.3	4.42
1995	25,813 25,704	6.2	4.3 <sup>2</sup>
1996	25,704	of Appendix B	<u> </u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Technical Notes of Appendix B. <sup>2</sup> Provisional data.

# TABLE 15 DIVORCES, ANNULMENTS AND DIVORCE RATES<sup>1</sup> BY COUNTY OF DECREE ALABAMA, 1996

COUNTY	TOTAL	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS	RATE
TOTAL	25,704	25,655	49	6.2
Autauga	237	237	<del>- 45</del>	6.7
Baldwin	701	699	2	6,4
Barbour	122	122	_	4,8
Bibb	95	95		5.6
Blount Bullock	81	81	_	2.0
Butler	40	40		3.6
Calhoun	101	101	<u> </u>	4.7
Chambers	895 225	894	1	7.8
Cherokee	132	225	_	6.3
Chilton	261	132 261		6.6
Choctaw	73	73		7.8
Clarke	140	140	_	4.7
Clay	86	86		5,2
Cleburne	96	96	_	6.6
Coffee	245	243	. 2	7.5 5.9
Colbert	353	353		7.1
Conecuh	67	66	1	5.0
Coosa	32	32	i <u>-</u>	2.9
Covington	170	170		4.7
Crenshaw	48	48	_	3.6
Culiman	549	549	<u> </u>	7.8
Dale	420	417	3	8.4
Dallas Dalkalla	258	258	_	5.7
DeKalb Elmore	306	305	1	5.5
Escambia	357	356	1	6.8
Etowah	139 798	139		4.1
Favette	798 115	796	2 '	8,2
Franklin	107	115 107	. –	6.6
Geneva	132	132		3.9
Greene	28	28	_	5.7 2.9
Hale	55	55		2.9 3.6
Henry	62	62		3.6 4.0
Houston	727	726 .	1	4.0 8.5
Jackson	328	327	İ	7.1
Jefferson	4,076	4,071	5	6.4
Lamar	62	61	Ï ,	4.1
Lauderdale	407	405	2	5.2
Lawrence	217	216	1	6.6
Lee	492	492	_	5.3
Limestone	222	221	1	3.8
Lowndes Macon	44	44	· <del></del>	3.6
Madison	75	75	<del>-</del>	3.2
Marengo	1,587	1,583	4	6,0
Marion	101 265	101	_	4.6
Marshali	615	265	_	9,0
Mobile	2,545	615	<u></u>	8.3
Monroe	103	2,537	8	6.6
Montgomery	1,513	103 1,512		4.2
Morgan	771	7,512 769	1	7.0
Perry	32	769 32	2	7.3
Pickens	85	32 84	_ 1	2.8
Pike	157	157		4.2 5.0
Randolph	147	147	<del></del>	5.8 7.4
Russell	451	451		7.4 9.8
St. Clair	345	345		9.8 6.3
Shelby	604	601	3	5.0
Sumter	42	42		2.7
Talladega	545	544	1	7.4
Tallapoosa	288	288	<u> </u>	7.4
Tuscaloosa	627	627	_	4.0
Walker	438	434	4	6.5
· Washington	82	82	_	4.9
Wilcox Winston	10 175	10 175	<u> </u>	0.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Technical Notes of Appendix B. Caution should be exercised in using rates derived from small numbers.

### FIGURE 6 DIVORCE RATES BY COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE ALABAMA, 1996

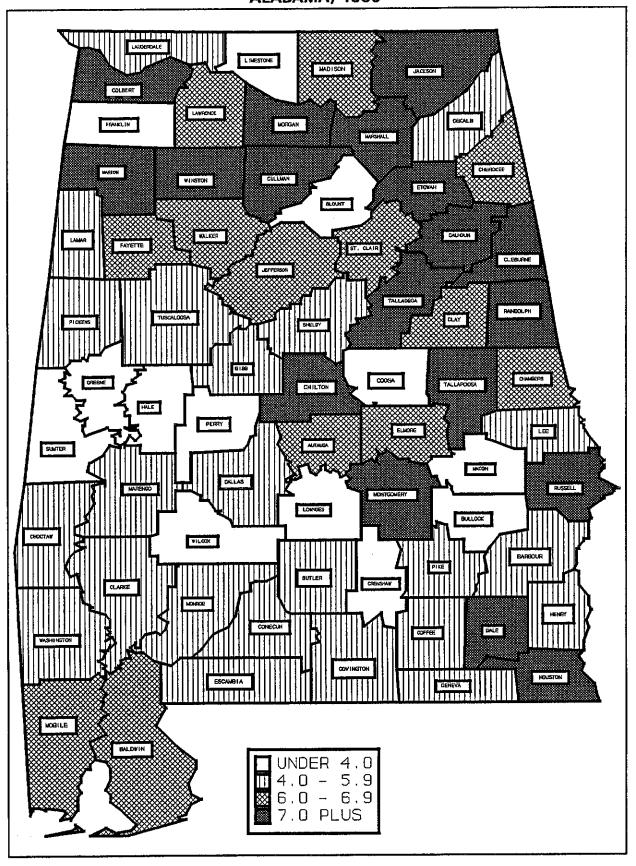


TABLE 16
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE
AND NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN
ALABAMA, 1996

DURATION OF					NUMBE	NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN <sup>1</sup>	)R CHILD	REN1				
MARRIAGE												NOT
(IN YEARS)	TOTAL	NONE	-	2	3	4	വ	9	7	80	+6	STATED
TOTAL	25,704	12,662	6,567	4,371	1,213	265	39	15	3	2	4	563
UNDER 1	2,098	1,728	200	88	20	က	_	i	I		2	56
1-4	9,111	5,438	2,522	753	151	28	-	ო	<b>,-</b>			214
5-9	6,401	2,536	1,883	1,437	342	62	ω	2	1		<b>—</b>	130
10-14	3,343	1,001	828	1,014	351	78	15	က	1		ı	53
15-19	1,992	442	487	722	242	62	တ	ო	2.	τ-		22
20-24	1,207	433	375	266	79	22	က	က		<del></del>		25
25-29	672	427	172	36	<del>-</del>	မှ	Ì	ţ			-	18
30-34	329	277	34	œ		2		I	1	l		7
35-39	136	121	4	ന	2		l	1	1		l	9
40+	148	140	4	· ·			1				l	က
NOT STATED	267	119	58	43	4	2	7	ļ		1	1	29

<sup>1</sup> Children 18 years of age and under are considered minors in Alabama.

TABLE 17
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS
BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE
ALABAMA, 1996

DURATION OF			
(IN YEARS)	TOTAL	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS
TOTAL	25,704	25,655	49
UNDER 1	2,098	2,070	28
1 - 4	9,111	9,095	16
5 - 9	6,401	6,397	4
10 - 14	3,343	3,343	_
15 - 19	1,992	1,991	1
20 - 24	1,207	1,207	<u></u>
25 - 29	672	672	
30 - 34	329	329	
35 - 39	136	136	
40+	148	148	<del></del>
NOT STATED	267	267	

FIGURE 7
DISTRIBUTION OF DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS
BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE
ALABAMA, 1996

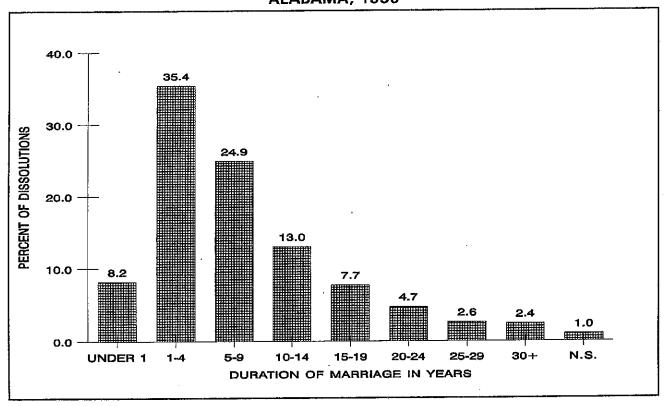


TABLE 18
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS
BY NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN
ALABAMA, 1996

NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS
TOTAL	25,704	25,655	49
NONE	12,662	12,619	43
1	6,567	6,563	4
2	4,371	4,370	1
3	1,213	1,213	
4	265	265	
5	39	39	
6	15	15	_
7	3	3	· <u> </u>
8	2	2	
9+	4	4	
NOT STATED	563	562	1

<sup>1</sup>Children 18 years of age and under are considered minors in Alabama.

FIGURE 8
DISTRIBUTION OF DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS
BY NUMBER OF MINOR CHILDREN
ALABAMA, 1996

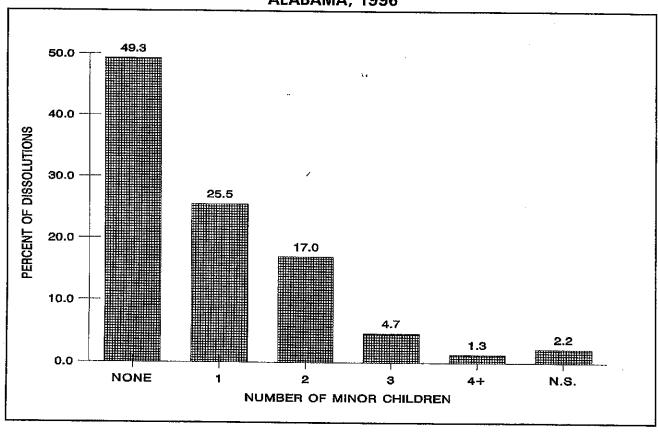
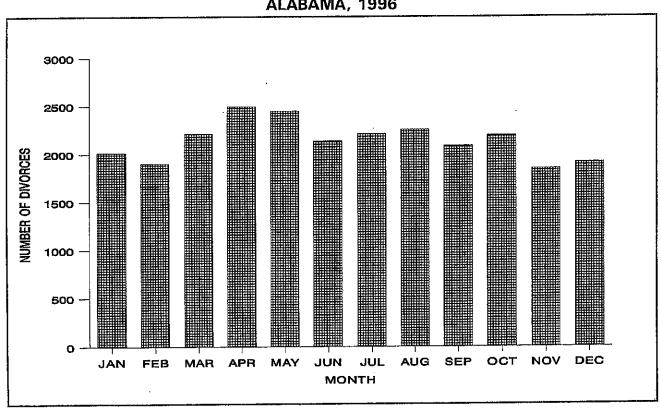


TABLE 19
DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES<sup>1</sup>
BY MONTH OF DECREE
ALABAMA, 1996

MONTH	TOTAL	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS	MONTHLY DIVORCE RATE
TOTAL	25,704	25,655	49	6.2
JANUARY	2,011	2,002	9	5.8
FEBRUARY	1,901	1,900	1	5.8
MARCH	2,210	2,207	3	6.3
APRIL	2,493	2,491	2	7.4
MAY	2,447	2,442	5	7.0
JUNE	2,138	2,131	7	6.3
JULY	2,209	2,207	2	6.3
AUGUST	2,253	2,246	7	6.4
SEPTEMBER	2,085	2,080	5	6.2
OCTOBER	2,193	2,190	3	6.3
NOVEMBER	1,849	1,849	_	5.5
DECEMBER	1,915	1,910	5	5.5

<sup>1</sup>Rate is per 1,000 population. See formula in Technical Notes of Appendix B.

FIGURE 9 DIVORCES BY MONTH ALABAMA, 1996



# TABLE 20 DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY PARTY TO WHOM GRANTED ALABAMA, 1996

PARTY TO WHOM			
DIVORCE GRANTED	TOTAL	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS
TOTAL	25,704	25,655	49
HUSBAND	4,051	4,043	8
WIFE	7,223	7,208	15
HUSBAND AND WIFE	14,179	14,153	26
NOT STATED	251	251	
		<u></u>	

# TABLE 21 DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY NUMBER OF THIS MARRIAGE ALABAMA, 1996

NUMBER OF	HUS	BAND	WIFE			
THIS MARRIAGE	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS		
TOTAL	25,655	49	25,655	49		
1	14,807	20	14,527	17		
2	6,770	13	6,592	13		
3	2,407	11	2,675	8		
4	764	1	860	6		
5	215	2	255	2		
6	. 69	_	74	1		
7+	38	1	46	О		
NOT STATED	585	1	626	2		

TABLE 22 DIVORCES BY RACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE ALABAMA, 1996

RACE OF		RACE OF WIFE					
HUSBAND	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK & OTHER				
TOTAL	25,704	21,025	4,679				
WHITE	20,933	20,766	167				
BLACK & OTHER	4,771	259	4,512				

# TABLE 23 DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE ALABAMA, 1996

LEGAL GROUNDS	TOTAL	DIVORCES	ANNULMENTS	
TOTAL	25,704	25,655	49	
ABANDONMENT	26	26		
ABANDONMENT AND ADULTERY	4	4		
ABANDONMENT AND CRUELTY	<u>-</u>		<del></del>	
ABANDONMENT AND DRUNKENNESS				
ADULTERY	148	147	1	
ADULTERY AND CRUELTY		—	<del></del>	
BIGAMY	4	2	2	
CRUELTY AND DRUNKENNESS				
CRUELTY AND NON-SUPPORT			<del></del>	
CRUELTY OR VIOLENCE	74	74		
DRUG ADDICTION	1	1	<u> </u>	
DRUNKENNESS	3	3		
DRUNKENNESS AND ADULTERY			<del></del>	
FRAUD	34	21	13	
IMPOTENCY		<del>_</del>		
IMPRISONMENT	2	2	_	
INCOMPATIBILITY	24,559	24,540	19	
IRRETRIEVABLE BREAKDOWN	640	640		
INSANITY	<del>_</del>		<del></del>	
NON-SUPPORT	<del></del>		<u> </u>	
NON-SUPPORT AND ABANDONMENT	<del></del>	<u> </u>		
NON-SUPPORT AND DRUNKENNESS	<del></del>		_	
UNDER AGE	2		2	
ALL OTHER CAUSES	187	179	8	
NOT STATED	20	16	4	

TABLE 24
DIVORCES BY AGE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
ALABAMA, 1996

		NOT STATED	933	က	44	61	109	96	94	77	48	32	26	19		0	308
		75+	69		ı		l			-	<del></del>		7	4	10	47	4
		70-74	84					<del></del>		-		9	4	12	28	31	-
		65-69	142			<del></del>	-	ო	<del>-</del>	4	ъ	80	22	42	29	21	ဟ
	·	60-64	275		1	2	<del></del>	İ	ເດ	4	19	35	82	89	21	19	ဖ
		55-59	470		1	7	Ð	80	11	32	75	144	107	45	16	10	10
	WIFE	50-54	1,018			ო .	12	43	99	168	342	227	83	26	15	ဖ	27
	AGE OF WIFE	45-49	1,865	ı	71	4	53	131	260	709	421	140	54	24	4	Ŋ	48
		40-44	2,957	-	ம	37	154	428	1,098	794	239	80	44	13	ເກ	4	១ខ
		35-39	4,092	-	19	127	526	1,616	1,128	398	115	54	13	တ	က	<b></b>	82
		30-34	4,750	Ψ-	93	475	1,952	1,412	486	175	72	21	ග	m	l	<del>-</del>	84
		25-29	4,802	ω	339	2,167	1,527	472	147	20	0 .	4	7	Ī	l		69
747		20-24	3,638	49	1,559	1,485	363	82	29	00	ഥ	4	ო		ŀ		48
		UNDER 20	609	108	379	98	16	ဖ		    -	<del>-</del>	1	l			l	13
		TOTAL	25,704	169	2,406	4,465	4,718	4,301	3,325	2,440	1,353	755	454	265	138	154	761
		AGE OF HUSBAND	TOTAL	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	62-29	60-64	69-99	70-74	75+	Not Stated

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# APPENDIX A

## **DENOMINATOR POPULATION**

The estimated populations used in this volume were produced using data from <u>Population Projections</u> for Alabama counties published by the Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, University of Alabama. They were derived by using the cohort-survival method.

## ESTIMATED POPULATION BY COUNTY AND RACE ALABAMA, 1996

<u> </u>	T		BLACK AND
COUNTY/AREA	TOTAL	WHITE	OTHER
STATE	4,127,562	3,036,938	1,090,624
Autauga	35,516	28,666	6,850
Baldwin	110,093	96,006	14,087
Barbour	25,652	14,230	11,422
Bibb	17,109	13,653	3,456
Blount	40,860	40,149	711 8,383
Bullock	11,143	2,760	8,935
Butler	21,635	12,700	23,435
Calhoun	114,814	91,379	13,034
Chambers	35,744	22,710 18,597	1,287
Cherokee	19,884		3,847
Chilton	33,641	29,794 8,600	6,961
Choctaw	15,561	15,425	11,657
Clarke	27,082	10,851	2,151
Clay	13,002	12,207	613
Cleburne	12,820	33,430	7,867
Coffee	41,297	41,437	8,581
Colbert	50,018	7,456	5,814
Conecuh	13,270	7,105	3,812
Coosa	10,917 36,071	31,183	4,888
Covington	13,324	9,833	3,491
Crenshaw	70,814	69,943	871
Cullman	50,148	39,657	10,491
Dale	45,034	17,993	27,041
Dallas	55,418	53,506	1,912
DeKalb	52,417	40,630	11,787
Elmore Escambia	33,980	23,423	10,557
II ·	97,477	82,655	14,822
Etowah	17,488	15,321	2,167
Fayette Franklin	27,441	26,072	1,369
Geneva	23,260	20,362	2,898
Greene	9,749	1,774	7,975
Hale	15,392	6,439	8,953
Henry	15,433	10,185	5,248
Houston	85,145	63,859	21,286
Jackson	45,978	42,464	3,514
Jefferson	639,616	401,727	237,889
Lamar	15,254	13,373	1,881
Lauderdale	78,693	70,628	8,065
Lawrence	32,671	24,544	8,127
Lee	92,165	68,441	23,724
Limestone	58,707	51,269	7,438
Lowndes	12,375	3,138	9,237
Macon	23,764	3,192	20,572
Madison	265,904	204,319	61,585
Marengo	22,113	11,114	10,999
Marion	29,519	28,324	1,195
Marshall	73,670	72,090	1,580
Mobile	385,350	258,695	126,655 9,555
Monroe	24,717	15,162	
Montgomery	216,969	120,194	96,775 12,140
Morgan	106,141	94,001	7,766
Perry	11,511	3,745	8,531
Pickens	20,305	11,774	9,568
Pike	27,113	17,545	4,652
Randolph	19,787	15,135	17,854
Russell	46,168	28,314	4,970
St. Clair	54,908	49,938	9,513
Shelby	120,683	111,170	11,212
Sumter	15,589	4,377	23,236
Talladega	74,001	50,765	10,332
Tallapoosa	39,154	28,822	42,823
Tuscaloosa	157,504	114,681	4,442
Walker	66,987	62,545	5,851
Washington	16,679	10,828 3,961	8,844
Wilcox	12,805	21,918	145
Winston	22,063	21,910	1754

NOTE: The midyear population estimates were prepared by the Center for Business and Economic Research, University of Alabama.

They were derived using the cohort-survival method.

# ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE, SEX AND AGE GROUP ALABAMA, 1996

	TOTAL						
	POPULATION		WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER	05
AGE GROUP	(ESTIMATED)	TOTAL	MALE	FEWALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	4,127,562	3,036,938	1,477,261	1,559,677	1,090,624	500,534	590,090
0-4	306,248	197,723	101,877	95,846	108,525	54,877	53,648
6-5	288,873	194,687	100,524	94,163	94,186	47,657	46,529
10-14	293,214	195,019	100,748	94,271	98,195	49,649	48,546
15-19	299,262	196,607	100,806	95,801	102,655	51,220	51,435
20-24	308,389	212,313	107,789	104,524	96,076	45,746	50,330
25-29	278,598	208,534	104,943	103,591	70,064	30,564	39,500
30-34	298,104	224,108	112,845	111,263	73,996	32,712	41,284
35-39	321,609	238,088	118,864	119,224	83,521	36,492	47,029
40-44	305,177	226,059	112,516	113,543	79,118	35,057	44,061
45-49	280,119	217,263	107,704	109,559	62,856	28,482	34,374
50-54	226,636	182,232	89,320	92,912	44,404	19,882	24,522
55-59	191,502	155,000	74,381	80,619	36,502	15,584	20,918
60-64	173,475	140,964	66,469	74,495	32,511	13,408	19,103
62-69	166,474	134,686	61,065	73,621	31,788	12,391	19,397
70-74	146,641	118,698	50,492	68,206	27,943	10,699	17,244
75-79	107,519	87,253	33,928	53,325	20,266	7,309	12,957
80-84	75,507	60,367	20,317	40,050	15,140	5,073	10,067
85+	60,215	47,337	12,673	34,664	12,878	3,732	9,146

NOTE: The midyear population estimates were prepared by the Center for Business and Economic Research, University of Alabama. They were derived using the cohort-survival method.



# **APPENDIX B**

TECHNICAL NOTES
DEFINITIONS
FORMULAS
TIPS ON USING VITAL STATISTICS
CONTRIBUTING SOURCES
ALABAMA'S CERTIFICATE OF MARRIAGE
ALABAMA'S CERTIFICATE OF DIVORCE

#### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

#### COMPLETENESS OF DATA

At the present time, the registration of marriages within Alabama is believed to be nearly 100 percent complete since Alabama law requires that a marriage license be obtained before the wedding ceremony is performed. The license is signed by the person performing the ceremony and returned to the probate judge who forwards it to the state registrar of vital statistics.

Registration of divorce is believed to be good in Alabama although no tests of completeness have been done.

Although some certificates were filed too late to be included in the final tabulations, the number is too small to be of significant statistical value.

#### **QUALITY OF DATA**

Every precaution is taken to minimize errors in the raw data during its preparation and receipt. Prior to coding, each document is edited for consistency and completeness. Following computer entry, data items are subjected to numerous validity and consistency edits.

#### **CLASSIFICATION OF DATA BY PLACE**

Vital events may be classified by "place of occurrence" or by "place of residence." Data classified by "place of occurrence" are statistically counted according to the geographic location where the event occurred regardless of residence. Marriage and divorce data are available only for events that occurred in Alabama. Marriages which were conducted outside of Alabama, but which were filed using an Alabama Certificate of Marriage are not included in marriage tabulations.

#### **RACE**

Certificates which include race classifications are generally coded using nine racial categories. However, for tabulation purposes, two categories are utilized. White includes Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cajun, Creole and other Caucasian. The "black and other"

racial group includes Black, American Indian, Chinese, Japanese, Hawaiian, Filipino, other Asian or Pacific Islander or mixtures of white and other races.

According to the 1990 Census of Population for Alabama, the "black and other" racial group as presented in this publication can be assumed to consist of 95.9 percent Black, 1.5 percent American Indian, 0.4 percent Asian Indian, 0.3 percent Korean, 0.4 percent Chinese, 0.2 percent Japanese, 0.2 percent Vietnamese, 0.2 percent Filipino, and 0.9 percent all other non-white races.

#### HANDLING OF UNKNOWNS

Items which are reported as "unknown" or for which no response was provided are not statistically distributed into the frequency distribution. Rather, these items are shown as "not stated" in the tables and graphs throughout this publication.

The only exception to this rule is for race. There are very few instances in which a race cannot be determined. However, when this does occur the race is considered "white" for reporting purposes.

#### STATISTICAL RATE LIMITATIONS

All statistics are subject to chance variation. Such random variation in a large universe of data has little effect on the quality or usefulness of the data. However, such variation occurring when the number of events is limited or when the population base on which the rate is calculated is small may produce rates which are correct but of limited value for analysis purposes.

In this report rates are given even when there were few occurrences of a particular vital event. Warnings are issued in table footnotes when the rates may be unstable.

A second limitation involves rates calculated using small population bases. In this report such rates are published, but are denoted by an "\*" and population base limitations are noted in the table footnotes.

Rates which are subject to these limitations are accurate, but would not be stable for use in certain statistical procedures, especially time analysis.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

ANNULMENT — To nullify, to abolish, to make void by competent authority. An "annulment" differs from a divorce in that a divorce terminates a legal status, whereas an annulment establishes that a marital status never existed. Annulments are included with divorces for rate calculation purposes and are available only by place of occurrence.

**DIVORCE** – The legal separation of man and wife, effected by the judgment or decree of a court, and either totally dissolving the marriage relation, or suspending its effects so far as concerns the cohabitation of the parties. Divorces include annulments for rate calculation purposes and are available only by place of occurrence.

ESTIMATED POPULATION - Estimated

populations are stated as of April 1 of the year for which the estimate is made. The estimated populations used in this volume were produced using data from <u>Population Projections</u> for Alabama counties published by the Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, University of Alabama. They were derived by using the cohort-survival method.

**MARRIAGE** – The legal union of one man and one woman as husband and wife. Marriage data are reported by place of occurrence.

**OCCURRENCE DATA** – Data compiled as to the geographical place the event occurred without regard to residence of the person(s) involved.

**RESIDENT DATA** – Data compiled as to the usual place of residence without regard to the geographical place where the event occurred.

#### **FORMULAS**

Number of Marriages X 1,000 MARRIAGE RATE = Estimated Midyear Population MONTHLY Number of Marriages During Month X 1,000 MARRIAGE RATE = Number of Days in Month X Estimated Midyear Population Number of Days in Year Number of Divorces and Annulments DIVORCE RATE = **Estimated Midyear Population** MONTHLY Number of Divorces and Annulments During Month DIVORCE RATE = Number of Days in Month X Estimated Midyear Population Number of Days in Year

#### TIPS ON USING VITAL STATISTICS

This publication serves as a historical recording of the most requested statistics relating to marriages and divorces occurring in Alabama and is a source of information which can be used in further analysis. While many users of vital statistics have a good working knowledge of this subject, others may not fully understand this application and the data limitations. This section discusses special concerns when working with vital statistics.

### INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE BY RESIDENCE OR OCCURRENCE

Information on vital events can be produced by the place where the event occurred or by the residence of individuals involved in these events. Information on marriages and divorces is available only for events that occurred in Alabama.

#### **USING TOTALS OR RATES/RATIOS**

Vital events can be reported as totals, rates or ratios. Totals will suffice for users who need to know how many times a certain event occurred and do not want to examine a relationship or make a comparison to other areas or different time periods.

When different areas or time periods are being studied, it may be best to use rates or ratios. Populations vary between areas or over time in the same area. Variations in the occurrence of vital events may result from changes in the population and may not indicate a new trend in vital statistics.

Rates or ratios express the occurrence of selected vital events in relation to a set standard. For example, the marriage rate and the divorce rate are expressed per 1,000 total population. These comparisons remove differences among areas of varying sizes or changes in population over time and allow for analysis of changes in vital event patterns.

#### VITAL EVENT REPORTING LIMITATIONS

Studies on marriage or divorce are restricted by the reporting of these events. Not all variables needed for some studies are required

to be reported by Alabama statute. Studies must be restricted to include only those variables which are reported.

#### **VARIATIONS IN DEFINITIONS**

Differences in definitions may pose concern when a comparison is being made between Alabama and other states or the nation. While most definitions are consistent nationwide, there are some vital events which vary in definition. To assure consistency, a user should compare definitions when studying different states or the nation.

Another variation in definitions may occur through revisions over time. When analyzing vital events over time, the user should check for changes in definitions when sudden and unexplained data changes are encountered.

#### **SMALL NUMBER LIMITATIONS**

There are two limitations involving small numbers. One involves a small number of occurrences for a particular vital event and the other limitation is when rates or ratios are calculated for a small population even though the number of occurrences of that event may not be considered small. Since this publication serves as a historical recording of the occurrences of vital events in Alabama, small numbers and rates or ratios derived by using small numbers or small populations are published. However, caution should be exercised concerning the use of such data in a study. Statistical stability cannot be assured when small numbers are used in some formulas.

If a simple quote is needed with no analysis over time or comparison to other areas being made, then small numbers should pose no threat to a study. However, if small numbers are being used for more than a simple quote, it may be necessary to utilize alternative methods of calculation. One method, which tends to decrease annual variations, would be to calculate a rate or ratio for a period of years. Another technique would be to perform a more detailed statistical analysis to determine whether differences between rates are statistically significant.

Determination of what constitutes a small number must be made by the individual user in

consideration of the study being conducted. However, numbers smaller than 16 are generally

considered unstable for use in most statistical computations.

#### **CONTRIBUTING SOURCES**

#### SOURCE OF DATA

Certificates and reports of 1996 marriages and divorces which were filed with the state registrar of vital statistics were the primary source of data for this report. United States data, historical data and data from other states were taken from publications of the National Center for Health Statistics.

Population data for census years were obtained from United States Bureau of Census publications each census year. Population estimates for years other than census years were made available by the Center for Business and Economic Research, University of Alabama. Sources of any other special data are footnoted wherever they appear in this report.

#### **SOURCE PUBLICATIONS LIST**

Black, Henry Campbell, M.A., <u>Black's Law</u>
<u>Dictionary</u>, Sixth Edition, St. Paul
Minnesota, West Publishing Co., 1990.

Monthly Vital Statistics Report, Advance Report of Final Divorce Statistics, 1989 and 1990, Vol. 43, No. 9, Supplement, U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Maryland, March 22, 1995.

Monthly Vital Statistics Report, Advance Report of Final Marriage Statistics, 1989 and 1990, Vol. 43, No. 12, Supplement, U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Maryland, July 14, 1995.

Monthly Vital Statistics Report, Annual Summary of Births, Marriages, Divorces, and Deaths: United States, 1996, Provisional Data, Vol. 45, No. 12, U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Hyattsville, Maryland, July 17, 1997.

United States 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Alabama, PHCHO-V-2, United States Bureau of Census, Washington, D.C.

United States 1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, PC80-SI-1, United States Bureau of Census, Washington, D.C.

United States 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1, United States Bureau of Census, Washington, D.C.

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# Alahama Certificate of Marriage

19. INSIDE CITY LIMITS (Specify Yes or No) College (1-4 or 5+) College (1-4 or 5+) 31. EXPIRATION DATE (Month, Day, Year) 16. DATE OF BIRTH (Month, Day, Year) 4. RACE—(Specify American Indian, Black, White, etc.) 22. NO. OF PREVIOUS MARRAGES Maiden Last Kame Maiden Last Kame 24. EDUCÁTION (Specify ONLY highest grade completed)
Elementary or High School (0-12) 11. EDUCATION (Specify ONLY highest grade completed) Elementary or High School (D-12) 34. COUNTY 8 STATE 1. ISSUING COUNTY 38. ADDRESS OF PERSON PERFORMING CEREMONY - Street and Number or RFO Number, City or Town, State, Zip Code 36. TYPED OR PRINTED NAME OF PERSON PERFORMING CEREMONY We hereby certify that the information provided is correct to the best of eur knowledge and belief and we are free to many under the laws of this state.

| 28. BRIDE—SIGNATIRE 41. JUDGE OF PROBATE—SKINATURE Misdie 15. BRIDE'S MAIDEN LAST MARKE (If different) To arry person lawfully authorized to solemnite marriages within Alabama: You are hereby authorized to clektrate the rite of matrimorry for the persons named below, after which you are required by lew to return this lisenes, duty certified under your hand, to the Probate Jurga of the issuing county within one month. 3. DATE OF BIRTH (Month, Day, Year) 30. ISSUING DATE (Month, Day, Year) Fist 歷 7. COUNTY 13. MOTHER'S NAME 26. MOTHER'S NAME 33. WHERE MARRIED—City, Town, or Location and Zip Code 10. IF PREVIOUSLY MARRIED, LAST MARRIAGE ENDED - (Specify, Death, Divorce, Dissolution, Annulment) Page Number 6. RESIDE CITY LIMITS (Specify Yes or Ho) Last (Print last name all capitals) 23. IF PREVIOUSLY MARRIED, LAST MARRIAGE ENDED—(Specify, Death, Divorce, Dissolution, Annulment) 40. MARRIAGE LICENSE RECORD
Book Number 3 Š 21, STATE 32.1 CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE NAMED PERSONS WERE MARRIED ON: (Month, Day, Year) 器 를 39. DATE CENTIFICATE RETURNED TO AUDGE OF PROBATE— (Month, Day, Year) 爱 Widdle 17. RACE—(Specify American Indiats, Black, White, etc.) 35. SIGNATURE OF PERSON PERFORMING CEREMONY 5. RESIDENCE—City, Town, or Location and Zip Code 37. TITLE OF PERSON PERFORMING CEREMONY 29, JUDGE OF PROBATE—SIGNATURE 9. NO. OF PREVIOUS MARRIAGES First Œ 뙲 27. GROOM-SIGNATURE 25. FATHER'S NAME 12 FATHER'S NAME 2. GROOM'S HAME 14. BRIDE'S NAME 20. COUNTY TYPE IN PERMANENT BLACK INK, DO NOT USE GREEN, RED,OR BLUE INK. SIGNATURES LICENSE TO MARRY CEREMONY LOCAL OFFICIAL LOCAL OFFICIAL GROOM = 20. 23. 4. 6 Ö. 22. 17. 34. 37.

THIS LICENSE IS VOID UNLESS SOLEMNIZED WITHIN 30 DAYS FROM ISSUING DATE.

ADPH-F-HS 50/Rev. 1-91



# ALABAMA

# CERTIFICATE OF DIVORCE

CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS, P.O. BOX 5625, MONTGOMERY, AL 36103-5625
ADPH-HS 16.78-R. 8-83 Other, Specify 26. NUMBER OF CHILOREN UNDER 18 IN THIS HOUSEHOLD AS OF THE Date in IRM 27 (Early "O" if no children) Zin Code Zin Code College (1-4 or 5+) 27. DATE COUPLE SEPARATED (Month, Day, Year) 37. LEGAL GROWNDS FOR DECREE □ Both 40. TRIAL DOCKET NUMBER 17, EDVATION—(Specify ONLY highest grade completed) Elementary or High School (0-12) 3. DATE OF BIRTH [Month, Day, Year] 6. USUAL RESIDENCE—STATE O Wife # WIFE'S MAIDEN LAST NAME 2 # PREMOUSE MASSIED, LAST MARINGE ENDED BY ISOMY Death, Divine, Desolution, Annulment 24. IF PREVIOUSLY MARRIED, LAST MARRAGE ENDED—(Specify Death, Divore, Dissolution, Annulment) State File Number 101 ☐ Husband 1. COUNTY OF DECREE CIRCUIT 30. PETITIONES --- Total Children/Custody was Determined 36. TITLE OF COURT 32 ADDRESS -Street and Number or RFD Number - City - State - Zip 20. CITY—TOWN OR LOCATION College (14 or 5+) 25. Give the total number of children for whom custody was determined and indicate the number awarded to each party. Enter a "O" for the total if the custody of <u>no children</u> under 18 was subject to this action. Petitioner's Representative must file this form with the Circuit Court 29. DATE OF THIS MARRIAGE (Month, Day, Year) ☐ Husband ☐ Wife ☐ Both 5. EOUCATION: - Specify ONLY highest grade completed.
Elementary or High School (0-12) 39. TITLE OF OFFICEAL 35. DECREE AWARDED TO CIRCUIT CLERK MUST MAIL THIS REPORT BY THE FIFTH (5TH) OF EACH MONTH TO: Last (Print last name all capitals 16. RACE—(Specify American Indian, Black, White, Etc.) 3. CITY-TOWN OR LOCATION 10. ADDRESS—Street and Number or RFD Number 22 ADDRESS-Street and Number or RFD Number 33. TYPE OF DECREE - (Specify Directs, Annulment, etc.) 34. DATE OF FINAL DECREE (North, Day, Year) Other 1 19. COUNTY Wife at the time the petition is filed. 1 - Husband, Joint-Husband/Wife, 31. PETITIONER'S ATTORNEY OR REPRESENTATIVE—(Type) 4. RACE—(Specify American Indian, Black, White, Etc.) 11. NUMBER OF THIS MARRIAGE (FORE, Second, ERC) 23. HUMBER OF THIS MARRIAGE (First, Second, Etc.) 28. PLACE OF THIS MARRIAGE—(City, County, State) 21. INSIDE CITY LIMITS (Specify Yes or No) 9. LYSIDE CITY LIMITS (Specify Yes or No) 15. DATE OF BIRTH (Month, Day, Year) Œ 18. USUAL RESIDENCE—STATE 39 SIGNATURE OF OFFICIAL 13. WIFE'S HAME 7. COUNTY TYPE IN PERMANENT BLACK INK. DO NOT USE GREEN, RED,OR BLUE INK. ALL ITEMS MUST BE COMPLETE AND ACCURATE HUSBAND MARRIAGE DECREE OFFICIAL 27. က် 7 4 ທ່ 6 <del>"</del> 5. 6 17 <u>&</u> 23. 24. 28 28 29. 30. 34. 35 37. 39

#### PUBLICATIONS AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS

#### CODE

#### TITLE/DESCRIPTION OF PUBLICATION

#### AVE Alabama Vital Events (1972-1993)

Cost \$15.00

This annual publication is available for each year--1972 through 1993--and consists of approximately 275 pages of tables, graphs and charts. Major sections on population, natality, mortality, marriage and divorce present much of the most requested vital events information by race, age, sex, and other demographic variables. Editions since 1986 also contain a section presenting county vital events profiles and sub-sections on low weight births; births to unmarried women; fertility; mortality from major cardiovascular diseases, malignant neoplasms, accidents, suicide, and homicide; infant mortality; fetal mortality; and maternal mortality. Editions prior to 1986 do not contain all of these features. Data presented in this publication are predominantly statewide; however, basic county tabulations are presented in each section and the county profiles should meet most county data needs. Data on larger cities are limited to counts of births and deaths along with populations.

NOTE: Hard copies are available for 1976, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993, This publication is available only on microfiche for the years 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1977, 1978, 1985, and 1989.

#### AV1 Alabama Vital Events (1994-1996) - Volume I, Pregnancy Statistics

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication contains the same information as was presented in the "Natality" section of the <u>Alabama Vital Events</u> publication for the years 1986 through 1993. Additional information on Fetal Deaths and Pregnancies have been included with natality data.

#### AV2 Alabama Vital Events (1994-1996) - Volume II, Mortality Statistics

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication contains the same information as was presented in the "Mortality" section of the <u>Alabama Vital Events</u> publication for the years 1986 through 1993. The sub-section on Fetal Deaths has been moved from this publication into Volume I on Pregnancy Statistics.

AV3 Alabama Vital Events (1994-1996) - Volume III, Marriage and Divorce Statistics Cost \$10.00 This annual publication contains the same information as was presented in the "Marriage" and "Divorce" sections of the Alabama Vital Events publication for the years 1986 through 1993.

#### AV4 Alabama Vital Events (1994-1996) - Volume IV, County Profiles

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication is an enhancement of the "Area Profile" section of the <u>Alabama Vital Events</u> publication for the years 1986 through 1993. Additional information has been included to make profile contents more valuable to the user.

#### AV5 Alabama Vital Events - Volume V, Life Expectancy (1995)

Cost \$10.00

This publication contains tables on life expectancy by race, sex, and age group for residents of Alabama. The first edition of this volume of the <u>Alabama Vital Events</u> publication is published for 1995 and quinquennially thereafter.

#### AVX Alabama Vital Events (1996) - Volumes I-IV

Cost \$40.00

This code should be given when ordering a complete set of Volumes 1 through IV of the <u>Alabama Vital Events</u> publication. Part V on life expectancy will be included at no additional costs during years for which this part is published.

#### **DMS** Detailed Mortality Statistics

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication is available for each year-1978 through 1996--and consists of a listing of causes of death at the four-digit International Classification of Disease Code level with the numbers of Alabama residents dying during the year from each cause by race, sex, and age grouping. This publication contains approximately 150 pages.

NOTE: Hard copies are available for all years except 1982, which is available only on microfiche.

#### ABR Alabama Births by Residence and Occurrence

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication is available for each year--1979 through 1994--and consists of tables referencing births by the mother's county of residence and the county where the birth occurred and vice versa. The format of this publication was changed in 1989, but all years contain the same information. This publication contains approximately 26 pages.

NOTE: Hard copies are available for all years.

#### TBS Teenage Birth Statistics

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication is available for each year--1977 through 1994—and consists of approximately 29 pages of tables, graphs, and charts. Major sections include live births, births to unmarried women, low weight births, fetal deaths, and births by the month prenatal care began. There are detailed tables indicating totals and ratios or rates by county, race, and selected age groupings for live births, births to unmarried women, low weight births, births for which congenital malformations were reported, fetal deaths, and infant deaths. The contents of this publication were increased in 1986 to include information on infant deaths and a comparison of selected information between Alabama and the United States.

NOTE: Hard copies are available for all years except 1981, which is available only on microfiche.

### PUBLICATIONS AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS - continued

#### MCH Selected Maternal and Child Health Statistics

Cost \$10.00

This annual publication contains selected information on pregnancy and events related to pregnancy including live births, fetal deaths, perinatal deaths and infant deaths. Information on deaths to Alabama residents under 20 years of age is also included. Publication contents are intended to provide information to policy makers and planners on topics of interest in maternal and child health. This publication, a supplement to Alabama Vital Events, contains approximately 97 pages and is available for 1993 through 1996.

(Additional publications on selected subjects are available upon request. The lower part of the page may be copied or detached and used as an order form. Please send check or money order made payable to the Center for Health Statistics along with your request since payment must be received prior to filling the order.)

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