



# IMPACT

## Impacting Patients Across Care Transitions

Partnering with Lifeguard Ambulance



# Background

- Clinical Integration and Clinical Excellence Committee at the Ascension level developed the “Preventing Readmissions Bundle.”
- Six Ascension Health Systems serving as alpha sites committed to implementation of the readmissions bundle utilizing innovative and creative strategies.

# Goal

The key goal for reducing readmissions for CHF, AMI, and Pneumonia is effective patient-centered interventions achieved by eliminating the silos across care transitions, appropriate use of available resources, and new models of care to manage patient populations most vulnerable for acute care readmissions.

# Future Diagnosis

- COPD
- Total Hip Arthroplasty
- Total Knee Arthroplasty

# Program Development

- Completion of Gap Analysis
  - Compare Preventing Readmissions Bundle with current processes to identify areas of improvement.
- Review of Data
  - Review 12 months of readmission data to determine:
    - Common causes for readmission
    - Average day of readmission within 30 days
    - Post-Acute setting the patient was discharged to
    - Post-acute care setting for readmission (home health, skilled nursing facility, home etc.)
- Multi-disciplinary team
  - Nurse practitioners, nurses, pharmacists, case managers, chaplains, physicians, social workers, outcomes managers, information technology (IT), emergency medical technicians (EMTs).

# Preventing Readmissions Bundle

- Use of High Risk for Readmission Tool
- Improving the Discharge Planning Process and immediate Post-discharge Care Coordination Process
- Eliminating Barriers to Primary Care Services for Patients
- Implementing Transitional Care Services
- Collaborating with SNFs, HH agencies and family members on optimizing care protocols
- Utilizing Palliative Care Services

# High Risk for Readmissions Tool

- Selected LACE tool
  - Length of Stay
  - Acute Admission versus Observation
  - Co-Morbidities
  - ED Visits in last six months
- LACE tool completed as early in the admission as possible
- Template built in EMR
- Built alerts and daily reports for team members
  - Emails sent automatically at completion of LACE tool
  - Daily productivity report
  - Daily discharge report

# Improving the Discharge Planning and Immediate Post-Discharge Care Coordination Process

- Education
  - Booklets created specific to diagnosis
  - Education provided by multiple disciplines
- Medication Reconciliation throughout the care transitions
- Built “Trigger” in Midas to assist in identification of most appropriate post-acute care setting
- Implemented gap assessment tool into Midas to identify needs post-discharge
- Assist with acquiring or providing resources to meet self-care needs in the home (education, scales, BP cuff, financial assistance)



# Eliminating Barriers to Primary Care Services for Patients

- Schedule PCP appointments within 7 days
- Follow-up to determine if PCP appointment occurred
- Communication hand-off to providers and post-acute care providers/facilities
  - Provide PCP patient information before scheduled appointment
  - Letter faxed to PCP when patient enrolls in IMPACT
  - Updates provided to PCP throughout 30 days after patient phone calls and patient visits

# Implementing Transitional Care Services: Care Transition Nurse

- Care Transition Nurse (CTN) Hospital Visit
  - Educates patient while in the hospital
  - Enrolls in IMPACT
- CTN Post-Discharge Visit within 48 to 72 hours of discharge
  - Educates patients and family members
  - Completes medication reconciliation
  - Completes Physical Assessment
  - Develops 30 Day Care Plan
    - Determines frequency of calls and visits to be made by the Care Transition Nurse, EMT, and Social Worker for the next 30 days
    - All care plans are person-centered and reflect the patient's risk for readmission.

# Implementing Transitional Care Services: Social Worker

- Assessment of Social Situation
- Assessment of Resources
- Prescription Assistance
- Transportation Assistance
- Depression Screening
- Disease Management Education

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# Implementing Transitional Care Services: EMT

- Collaborates with CTN to implement 30 Day Care Plan
  - Completes patient calls and visits
  - Educates patients and family members
  - Completes medication reconciliation
  - Completes Physical Assessment
  - Provides “rescue” call number

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# Collaborating with SNFs, HH agencies, and family members

- Identification of preferred partners
- Identification of post-acute care facilities with high readmissions
- Developing mechanisms for better communication
- AQAF Coalition

# Utilizing Palliative Care Services

Program development underway.

# What really happens?

# Early Learnings and Challenges

- Difficulty in identification of patients with CHF, AMI, and Pneumonia
- Challenge to schedule appointments with PCP within 7 days post-discharge
- Lack of alignment of post-acute care providers
- Access to patient information across care transitions
  - No interface, lack of timely access to patient information by all providers of care
- Lack of resources
- Patient and family engagement



# Keys to Success

- Measure, Measure, Measure
- Continuous evaluation of data
  - Deep dives into readmissions by individual patients
  - Review of measures to determine what is working
- Routine team meetings with team  
(weekly huddles and monthly results meetings)
- Multi-disciplinary team approach
- Inclusion of community partners
- Willingness to change

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